Odds of social participation for children without disabilities versus children with disabilities by place of residence a

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| Survey Siteb | Odds Ratio (95% Confidence Interval) |
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| Denver | 2.22 (0.8 - 6.18) |
| Des Moines | 0.85 (0.36 - 2.03) |
| Indianapolis | 1.28 (0.5 - 3.29) |
| San Antonio | 4.72 (1.67 - 13.29) \*\* |
| Seattle | 1.02 (0.42 - 2.49) |
| Hartford | 0.23 (0.07 - 0.77) \* |
| Louisville | 1.72 (0.74 - 3.97) |
| Milwaukee | 5.21 (1.41 - 19.28) \* |
| Oakland | 0.19 (0.02 - 2.04) |
| Providence | 1.45 (0.49 - 4.34) |

\*p<0.05 \*\*p<0.01 \*\*\*p<0.001 +p<0.0001

a Adjusted for child characteristics (gender, age, race, health status, health insurance coverage) and household characteristics (household hardship, home ownership, household education, household size, and household neighborhood commitment)

b Survey sites were not representative of all neighborhoods in these metropolitan areas